**MLA Style, 8th ed.:** This style is used in the humanities, especially in literature, and also in business. To save space, these sample citations are single-spaced, rather than double-spaced as they would be in your paper. Comprehensive information about the MLA citation style can be found in the *MLA Handbook*, which is in the Clark Library reference collection (Call number: LB2369 .G53 2016).

**JOURNAL ARTICLE** (see pp. 21-45 in *MLA Handbook*) (All journal types follow the format listed below)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Works-cited List:</th>
<th>In-Text citations:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Author(s).</strong> “Title of Article.” <em>Name of the Journal</em>, Volume number, Issue, Year, Pages.</td>
<td>In MLA style’s in-text citations, the author’s surname and the page number are included in the text. See Handbook pp.116-26.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Single author example:**

**2-3 authors example:**

**More than 3 authors example:**

**NEWSPAPER ARTICLE** (see pages 192-193 in *MLA Handbook*)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Newspaper article from Nexis Uni</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

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1. Note that only the first author’s name is inverted.
### BOOK (see pp. 26-52 in MLA Handbook)

**Book:** Author(s). *Title of Book*. Publisher, Year.

**Chapter:** Author(s). “Title of chapter.” *Title of Book*. Edited by Editor’s name, Publisher, Year published, Page numbers.


**In-Text citations:**
- In MLA style’s in-text citations, the author’s surname and the page number are included in the text. See *Handbook* pp.116-26.
- “Kurlansky (300) described the chemistry of salt”
- “The Morton Salt Company owns two French salt works (Kurlansky 425)”


**In-Text citation:**
- “Monet moved to Giverny in 1883 (Isaacson4).”

2. Note that the editor’s name is not inverted. In reference books, the editor’s name may be omitted.

3. *Oxford Art Online* is the name of the database; this database contains information from several different sources, including *Grove Art Online*.

4. If citing a web publication with no page numbers, include the author’s name only in the parenthetical reference.

### What to do about missing information:
When a book does not indicate the publisher, place or date of publication, or page numbers, supply as much information that you can find and omit the missing information from the citation.

### ART (see pp. 49 in MLA Handbook)

**Image from Artstor**


“(Monet, Parc5)”

**Painting in a book (see pp. 49)**


“(Cassatt slide 22)”

5. Use a shortened version of the title, usually just one or two significant words from the beginning of the title.
### MUSIC


### OTHER

| Mintel or other corporate report (See pp. 55-6) | Rogers, Lindsey. “Car Rental – US.” *Mintel Academic,* June 2015, academic.mintel.com/display/716562/#. | (Rogers) |

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6. Use a shortened version of the title, usually just one or two significant words from the beginning of the title.

7. In your reference list, cite the work that you have read; refer to the reference list entry in the in-text citation.

**Reference List Guidelines**

- The purpose of the reference list is to provide information that allows the reader to identify and retrieve each source cited.
- Every reference cited in your paper must appear in the reference list, except non-recoverable data such as personal communications.
- Citations on a reference page are arranged in alphabetical order by the surname of the first author using “hanging indents”.